

Committee: Licensing Sub-Committee	Date: 04 February 2014	Classification: UNRESTRICTED	Report No. LSC 58/134	Agenda Item No.
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Report of : David Tolley Head of Consumer and Business Relations Originating Officer: Andrew Heron Licensing Officer	Title: Licensing Act 2003 Application for a Review of a Premises Licence at JB Food Store, 97b Brick Lane, London, E1 6SE Ward affected: Weavers
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1.0 Summary

Name and	JB Food Store
Address of premises:	97b Brick Lane London E1 6SE
Licence under review:	Licensing Act 2003 § Sale by retail of alcohol
Representations:	-Trading Standards - Police - Director of Public Health - Local Residents

2.0 Recommendations

- 2.1 That the Licensing Committee considers the application for review and then adjudicates accordingly.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT 2000 (Section 97)
LIST OF "BACKGROUND PAPERS" USED IN THE DRAFTING OF THIS REPORT

Brief description of "background paper"

Tick if copy supplied for register

If not supplied, name and telephone number of holder

- Guidance Issued under Section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003
- Tower Hamlets Licensing Policy
- File

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Review Application

2.2 This is an application for a review of the premises licence for JB Food Store, 97b Brick Lane, London, E1 6SE. The review was triggered by Mr John McCrohan of Tower Hamlets Trading Standards.

2.3 A copy of the review application is attached in **Appendix 1**.

3.0 The Premises

3.1 The premises licence was issued on 10th March 2006. A copy of the current licence is contained in **Appendix 2**.

3.2 Maps showing the premises, surrounding area and vicinity of local residents are included in **Appendix 3**.

4.0 Representations

4.1 This hearing is required by the Licensing Act 2003, because a review has been triggered by Mr John McCrohan of Tower Hamlets Trading Standards.

4.2 This Service respectfully refers the Licensing sub-committee to the Guidance issued under Section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003 by the Home Office. In particular the Service requests that you consider paragraphs 11.23 to 11.28, Reviews arising in connection with crime, making reference to paragraph 11.26. Paragraph 11.26 states that there is certain criminal activity that may arise in connection with licensed premises, which the Secretary of State considers should be treated particularly seriously. These are the use of the licensed premises for, amongst other things, the sale of smuggled tobacco. In paragraph 11.27 the guidance advises that revocation of the licence should seriously be considered, even at first instance.

4.3 The review is also supported by local residents:

- Prof Karim Brohi
- Alex Gordon Shute
- Jane Curtis and Keith Bowler
- Sandy Critchley- Vice-Chairman, Spitalfields Society
- Selina Misfud - Spitalfields Community Group
- Jon Shapiro – resident, Chair of the Spitalfields & Banglatown Police Ward Panel and Chair of SPIRE (Spitalfields Residents)
- Paul Hutchison

- 4.4 Please see **Appendices 4-10** for the individual representations.
- 4.5 The review is further supported by Dr Somen Banerjee, the Director of Public Health for Tower Hamlets. Please see **Appendix 11**.
- 4.6 The review is further supported by PC Perry of the Metropolitan Police. Please see **Appendix 12**.
- 4.7 Only representations that relate to the following licensing objectives are relevant:
- the prevention of crime and disorder
 - public safety
 - the prevention of public nuisance
 - the protection of children from harm
- 4.8 In the view of the interested party and the responsible authorities it is necessary to achieve the licensing objectives of the prevention of public nuisance and prevention of crime & disorder.

5.0 **Review Explained**

- 5.1 The Licensing Act 2003 was described by the Government at the time as “light touch” but as Baroness Blackstone stated in the Lords at the time of the second reading (26 Nov 2002) “Local residents and businesses as well as expert bodies, will have the power to request that the licensing authority review existing licences where problems arise. Such a review could result in the modification of the licence, its suspension, or ultimately, revocation.”
- 5.2 The Home Office has issued guidance under Section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003 in relation to reviews and that is contained in **Appendix 13**. It is available on the Government’s website, www.homeoffice.gov.uk. It was last revised in October 2010.
- 5.3 Members are particularly asked to note the comments in relation Crime and Disorder. In particular the home office advice is that “The role of the licensing authority when determining such a review is not therefore to establish the guilt or innocence of any individual but to ensure that the crime prevention objective is promoted.”

- 5.4 In relation to its advice on representations the home office has also advised that “there is no requirement for an interested party or responsible authority to produce a recorded history of problems at a premises to support their representations.” It has also issued revised guidance about Crime and Disorder, and the pool of conditions which might be considered in relation to any identified problems. **See Appendix 14.**
- 5.5 Members should also note the Council’s Licensing Policy in relation to Crime and Disorder, the relevant parts of which are contained in **Appendix 15.** The Pool Conditions in the Policy are the same as the Government’s.
- 5.6 The Home Office has also issued guidance about the prevention of public nuisance and the pool of conditions which might be considered in relation to any identified problems is contained in **Appendix 16.**
- 5.7 The Council’s Licensing Policy in relation to Public Nuisance is contained in **Appendix 17.**
- 5.8 The Home Office has advised that in relation to reviews “It is important to recognise that the promotion of licensing objectives relies heavily on a partnership between licence holders, authorised persons, interested parties and responsible authorities in pursuit of common aims. It is therefore equally important that reviews are not used to drive a wedge between those groups in a way that would undermine the benefits of co-operation. It would be good practice for authorised persons and responsible authorities to give licenceholders early warning of their concerns about problems identified at the premises concerned and of the need for improvement. It is expected that a failure to respond to such warnings would lead to a decision to request a review.”
- 5.9 The licensing authority itself cannot trigger a review; that can only be done by a responsible authority or an interested party (local resident, business or member of the Licensing Authority).
- 5.10 An interested party or a responsible authority can trigger a review at any time, but the grounds must be relevant to the licensing objectives. The form of the application, and the advertisement of the review are the subject of regulations (The Licensing Act 2003 (Premises Licences and Club Premises Certificate) Regulations 2005). In addition, the licensing authority has to satisfy itself of certain matters in relation to the Licensing Act 2003. The Licensing Services Manager Ms Jacqueline Randall is the delegated officer who deals with this on behalf of the licensing authority. All the matters stated in 5.0 were considered before any representations were accepted for inclusion in this report.

- 5.11 The Licensing Act 2003 requires that the Licensing Authority satisfies itself that it should reject the grounds for a review because:
- The ground is not relevant to one or more of the licensing objectives
 - In the case of an application by a local resident that the application is frivolous, vexatious or repetitious.

6.0 Review Advertisement

- 6.1 The review was advertised by a blue poster, next to the premises, by the Licensing Section. This was periodically monitored by the Section to ensure it was on continuous display, and replaced as necessary. It was also advertised at Mulberry Place, 5 Clove Crescent, London E14 2BG.
- 6.2 The party that triggers the review must notify the licence holder and responsible authorities. The review documents were sent to the licence holders.
- 6.3 The procedure for a review can be summarised as follows:
- A review is triggered by a responsible authority or interested party
 - Consultation is conducted for 28 full days
 - Other responsible authorities or interested parties may join in the review
 - Members conduct a hearing
 - Members make a determination
 - All the parties to the review have the right of appeal to the magistrates court (i.e. the licence holder, the person who triggered the review and those who have made a representation).

7.0 Licensing Officer Comments

- 7.1 Members must consider all the evidence and then decide from the following alternatives:
- Take no further action as they do not consider it proportionate to do so
 - Impose conditions (including altering existing permissions) that relate to problems which they consider have been identified and which are necessary and proportionate to ensure that the licensing objectives are met
 - Suspend the licence for a period
 - Revoke the licence completely

- 7.2 The licence should only be suspended or revoked if Members believe that alterations to the existing licence, including imposing new conditions does not have a reasonable prospect of ensuring that the licensing objectives are met.
- 7.3 Members should bear in mind that conditions may not be imposed for any purpose other than to meet the licensing objectives.
- 7.4 In all cases the Members should make their decision on the civil burden of proof that is “the balance of probability.”
- 7.5 In all cases Members should consider whether or not primary legislation is the appropriate method of regulation and should only consider licence conditions when the circumstances in their view are not already adequately covered elsewhere.

8.0 **Legal Comments**

- 8.1 The Council’s legal officer will give advice at the hearing.

9.0 **Finance Comments**

- 9.1 There are no financial implications in this report.

10.0 Appendices

Appendix 1	Copy of the review application
Appendix 2	Current Premises Licence
Appendix 3	Maps of the premises and surrounding area
Appendix 4	Representation from local resident Prof Karim Brohi
Appendix 5	Representation from local resident Alex Gordon Shute
Appendix 6	Representation from local resident Jane Curtis and Keith Bowler
Appendix 7	Representation from local resident Sandy Critchley- Vice-Chairman, Spitalfields Society
Appendix 8	Representation from local resident Selina Misfud - Spitalfields Community Group
Appendix 9	Representation from local resident Jon Shapiro – resident, Chair of the Spitalfields & Banglatown Police Ward Panel and Chair of SPIRE (Spitalfields Residents)
Appendix 10	Representation from local resident Paul Hutchison
Appendix 11	Representation from Dr Somen Banerjee, the Director of Public Health for Tower Hamlets
Appendix 12	Representation from PC Perry of the Metropolitan Police
Appendix 13	Guidance issued under Section 182 by the Home Office for reviews
Appendix 14	Guidance Issued by the Home Office under Section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003 concerning Crime and Disorder
Appendix 15	London Borough of Tower Hamlets Licensing Policy
Appendix 16	Guidance Issued by the Home Office under Section 182 of the Licensing Act 2003 concerning Public Nuisance
Appendix 17	London Borough of Tower Hamlets Policy in relation to the prevention of Public Nuisance